

Contents

Preface . . . vii

An Introduction from the State Geologist – Peter A. Scholle . . . 1

DAY-BY-DAY FIELD GUIDE

THE FIELD CONFERENCE

Opening Session *Wednesday, May 8* . . . 7

Advances in Renewable Energy Resources

Day 1 *Thursday, May 9* . . . 8

An Introduction to San Juan Basin Energy Resources

San Juan Basin Natural Gas Infrastructure

Energy Production in the Context of Multiple Land Use

Farmington Museum

Day 2 *Friday, May 10* . . . 12

Coal Mining in New Mexico

Coal-Generated Electric Power

Urban Natural Gas Production

Cultural Resources

Day 3 *Saturday, May 11* . . . 16

San Juan Basin Water Resources

When Production Meets Wilderness

Energy Issues of the Jicarilla Apache Tribe

CHAPTER ONE



BACKGROUND GEOLOGY OF THE SAN JUAN BASIN

Fundamental Geology of San Juan Basin Energy Resources –

Brian S. Brister & Gretchen K. Hoffman . . . 21

Badlands in the San Juan Basin – *David W. Love* . . . 26

Uranium in New Mexico – *Virginia T. McLemore* . . . 30

Ground Water and Energy Development in the San Juan Basin –

William J. Stone . . . 35



CHAPTER TWO

OIL AND NATURAL GAS ENERGY

The Origin of Oil and Gas – *Ron Broadhead* . . . 41

The Nuts and Bolts of New Mexico's Oil and Gas Industry –

Brian S. Brister . . . 44

The Oil and Gas Industry in New Mexico: An Economic Perspective –

Laird Graeser . . . 48

Environmental Regulation of the Oil and Gas Industry –

William C. Olson . . . 54

Foreseeable Development of San Juan Basin Oil and Gas Reservoirs –

Thomas W. Engler . . . 57



CHAPTER THREE

COAL ENERGY AND ELECTRIC GENERATION

New Mexico's Coal Industry: Resources, Production, and Economics –

Gretchen K. Hoffman . . . 65

Regulation of the Coal Industry in New Mexico – *James O'Hara* . . . 71

- Coal Mine Reclamation in New Mexico – *Douglas Bland* . . . 74
 Coal-Fired Electric Power Generation in New Mexico –
Pat Goodman . . . 78
 Air Quality and the Clean Air Act Amendments – *Sandra Ely and
 Mary Uhl* . . . 81
 The Uses of Fly Ash in New Mexico – *Gretchen K. Hoffman* . . . 85
 Can We Achieve Zero Emission Coal Power? – *C. L. Berger and
 others* . . . 89
 Current Status of Electric Retail Competition –
Ernie C’de Baca . . . 92



CHAPTER FOUR

RENEWABLE ENERGY, EFFICIENCY, & CONSERVATION

- Renewable Energy in New Mexico: Current Status and Future Outlook –
Chris J. Wentz . . . 97
 New Mexico’s Geothermal Energy Resources – *James C. Witcher* . . . 102
 Net Metering in New Mexico – *Pat K. Scharff* . . . 105
 Renewable Energy Incentives in New Mexico and Bordering States –
Benjamin Luce . . . 109
 Using Energy Wisely: Increasing Energy Conservation and Efficiency for
 the Consumer – *National Energy Policy Development Group* . . . 114
 Energy Efficiency Programs in New Mexico – *Harold Trujillo and
 Louise Martinez* . . . 117
 Low-Temperature Fuel Cells: Revolutionizing Energy Use –
Kenneth R. Stroh, Sharon Thomas, and Marcia Zalbowitz . . . 121



CHAPTER FIVE

MULTIPLE LAND USE

- Love of Land May Offer Control of Its Destiny – *Frank Titus* . . . 125
 Oil and Gas Development in the Context of Multiple Land Use –
Steve Henke . . . 127
 Oil and Gas Production in Urban Areas: Conflicts and Solutions –
Frank Chavez . . . 129
 Surface and Mineral Rights Ownership in New Mexico – *Mark Hiles* . . . 132
 Coal and Coalbed Methane: Conflicting Development in the San Juan
 Basin – *Bill Papich* . . . 136
 A Rational Approach to Solving Energy-Related Conflicts –
John Bartlit . . . 139

 List of Contributors . . . 142

 Generalized Stratigraphy of the San Juan Basin . . . 152

 Generalized Geologic Map of Northwest New Mexico . . . Inside back cover