Effectiveness of the Integration of a STEM career awareness program in a regular Geology Class in Increasing Awareness and Knowledge of Geoscience

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What is STEM?

♦ STEM is an acronym for Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics and is a huge umbrella of a vast array of subjects that fall into each of those terms.

What is Geoscience?

American Geoscience Institute (GSI) defines Geoscience as the study of Earth and its:

> Landforms

> Processes

> Systems

> Natural Resources

> Impact on People

Why is Geoscience important?

✤ Geoscience integrates the diverse skills of all STEM fields and applies them directly to real world problems. Geoscience addresses critical issues such as energy, meteorology, water and mineral resources, stewardship of the environment, oceanography, reducing natural hazards for society, planetary science and more!

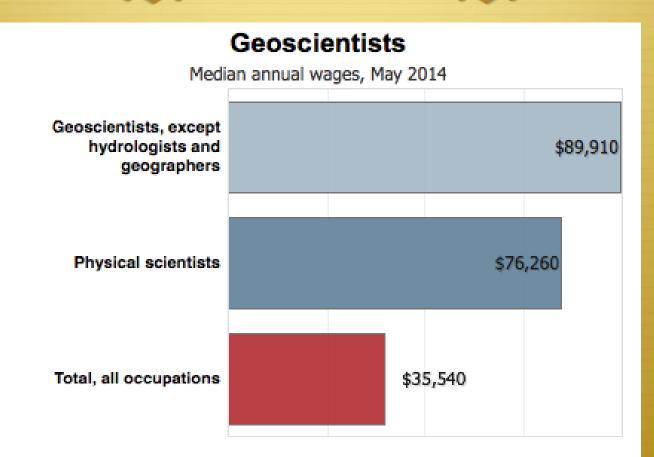
~ American Geoscience Institute

Geoscience Careers

- Engineering Geologists
- ✤ Geologists
- ✤ Geochemists
- ✤ Geophysicists
- ✤ Oceanographer
- ✤ Paleontologists
- Petroleum Geologists
- ✤ Seismologists
 - ~ Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2005

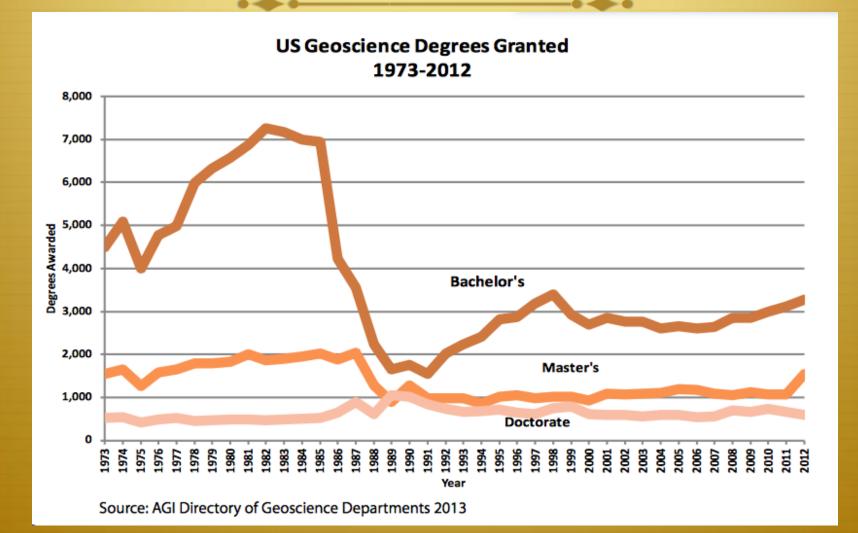


The Fact...



Note: All Occupations includes all occupations in the U.S. Economy. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics

The Problem...



The Problem

 Although Geoscience degrees conferred in the US sored high from 2011 – 2013 with over 3,200 Bachelor's degree awarded, there is still a significant shortage of these professions.

Bureau of Labor Statistics indicated on their data from 2000 to 2013 that wages have grown relatively fast in most STEM-oriented occupations, which is a clear indication of a shortage.

Proposed Change

Integration of a Geo – STEM career awareness program in a regular Geology class.



Suggested Flow of the Program



• To determine the level of knowledge, understanding and interest of the students on Geosciences and career Geoscience -STEM career awareness integration in the regular Geology class

Visiting Scientists
Geology Activities
Field Trips (Coal mines, Powerplants)
GIS and other mapping methods
Career visits

• Geoscience companies visiting the campus (i.e. BHP Day) Post Survey • To determine if the program wil have an impact in the Geoscience and career awareness level of the students

Purpose

The program aims to increase students' knowledge and awareness on the Geoscience – Geo – STEM. The program will also introduce the various careers in Geosciences that requires STEM skills.

The Scientific Problem

♦ Will the integration of a Geo – STEM career awareness program in a regular Geology class increase student awareness on Geoscience careers and knowledge about it?

The Program

Geo – STEM Career awareness activities are implemented typically on Fridays.

Pre Program Survey

- The following are questions that the students has to answer prior to the implementation of the survey:
- 1. Do you know what STEM stands for?
- 2. STEM stands for Science, Technology, Engineering and Math. STEM development is a national concern that involves schools, corporations, and the government. Job creation, technological advancement and education reform are three of its top priorities. Which of the top three priorities is most important to you?

Choose: Technological Advancement

Education Reform

Job Creation

- 3. How familiar are you with STEM?
- 4. How is STEM development to you?
- 5. How important is STEM development for the country?
- 6. Does your school offers a STEM related class or classes?
- 7. Where do you go for STEM related news and information?
- 8. Which of the following would be classified as a STEM related career?
- 9. How proficient are you with STEM related technologies?
- 10. How familiar are you with STEM career fields?

11. What do you think about S, T, E, M as a subject? Please check **one** box only.

- a. STEM is an easy subject
- b. Engineering is enjoyable
- c. Engineering is important to adult life
- d. I am good in engineering
- e. You need Engineering to get a good job
- f. I know about engineering jobs

12. Have you been involved in any of the following school activities? Circle all that apply.

- A school trip where you learn about the importance of Math, Science, Design or Technology to get a better job?
- Class/School visit of a government agency that talks about the importance of Science and Math in getting a better chance to get a job or career.
- Class/School visit of a private company that talks about

13. Do you believe that skills in STEM will give you a better paying job after college?

14. Do you think you need Math and Science to become a Geologist?

15. Why? (Students are to write their reasoning to justify their answer to # 14)

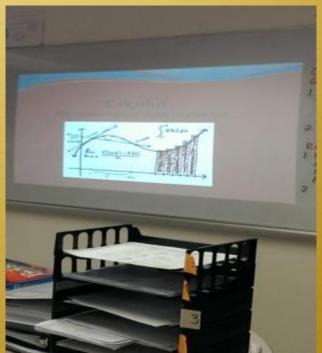
16. Is STEM important to become a Geologist?

Activity	New Mexico State Standards			
Methods of a Scientist	I.I.I.1 – 2, 4 – 5, I.I.II.1 - 2			
Classification of Maps	I.I.I.3			
Topographic Map Modeling	I.I.I.3 – 4			
GPS	I.I.I.3 – 4, I.I.III. 1 - 5			
3D Topographic Map	I.I.I.3 – 4, I.I.III. 1 - 5			
Convection Current Lab	I.I.I.5, II.I.II.4, II.III.II.6			
3D Model Making of Plate Boundaries	I.I.I.5, II.III.II.1 - 7			
Mineral Classification Lab	II.III.II.10			
School Visit by Merrion Oil and Gas	I.I.I – III, II.III.II. 4 - 7			

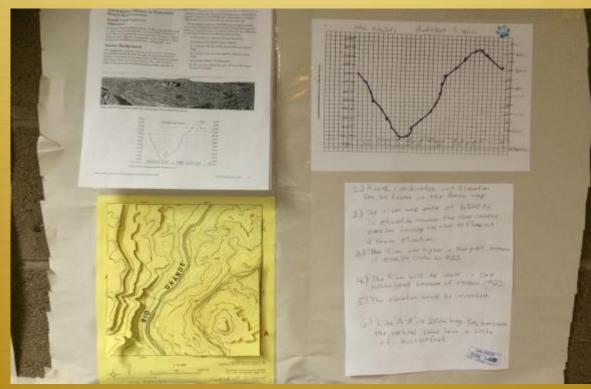
Activity	New Mexico State Standards
School Visit by Halliburton	I.I.I – III, II.III.II. 4 – 7, III.III.I.3, II.III.I.19
Igneous Rock Lab and STEM Careers	II.III.II.10, II.III.I.19
School Visit by NNEPA	I.I.I – III, II.III.II. 4 – 7, II.III.II.9, 12, III.III.I.7,9,13, 15,19
Geology Trip	Covers almost all of Earth and Space Science standards and Strand III (Science and Society)

Methods of a Scientist: Guest Speaker from Energy, Minerals and Natural Resources Department, OCD District III, Katherine Pickford visited the Geology class and presented a slideshow of the importance of Math and Science in Geology.





Topographic Map Modeling: Students constructed a cross-sectional elevation diagram from elevation data on a topographic map, and built a three dimensional landform model from a topographic map of the Rio Grande.



Topographic Map Modeling using the Sandbox Augmented Technology: Student created various landscapes such as mountains, valleys, mesas, rivers, depressions and modeled earthquakes and fault lines in the sandbox using their hands and knowledge of Topographic Mapping:



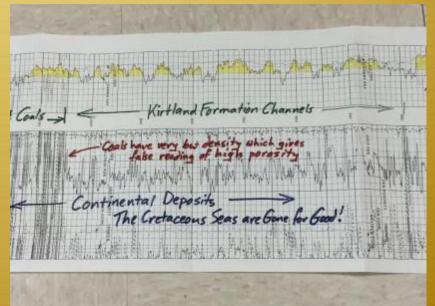


3D Plate Boundary Model Making: Students created 3D models for different types of Plate Boundaries:

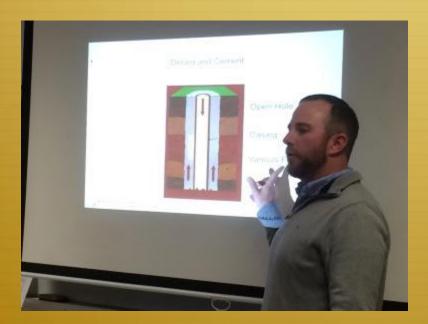
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Oceanic Ceanic- Oceanic	Is when two som			Divergent- Beundurg	when 2 plate terronics split agast and move- away trom each solver. Everythme this happens new ever is being termed. esample: Atlantic brean	Kurshili. One divergent is an the weststde at South America and North America. There's are between South	-
ivergent Transform	Buch other Is the tatue puts moving army too out other Is when two plates slide pust more each other	Aio Grande anthe rise in New Mexico San Andreas Sault		Transform Boundary	where & plate tectorics stide sideways from each other, they go opposit directions (movermane) bem each other as well. <u>trample</u> : San Andreas + N. Amarica + Pacific plate.	One transtorm is in the Sattorde of Asia on the cassiline. There's one the Worst of North America in the	

Merrion Oil and Gas Company School Visit: Jacob Sharppe, Investment Manager of Merrion Oil and Gas of Farmington, NM visited PVHS and presented the importance of Science and Math in the Oil and Gas Industry in the Four Corners





Halliburton Company School Visit: Demonstrated the combination of 'proprietary chemicals' they use for hydraulic fracturing discussing the importance of understanding Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics to their jobs and to the industry.



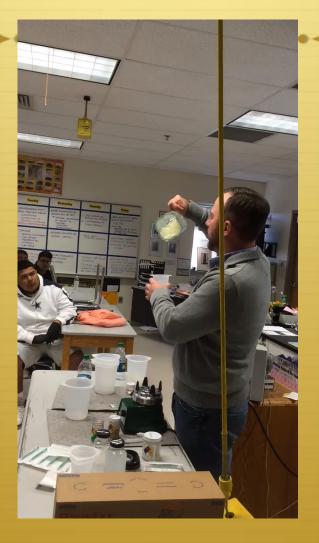


Halliburton Company School Visit: Demonstrate the combination of simple substances to create a fluid the company uses for Hydraulic Fracturing

(Fracking)



Halliburton Company School Visit: Clint Lehar of Halliburton shows the students the use and importance of Chemistry in the Hydraulic Fracturing (Fracking) industry.

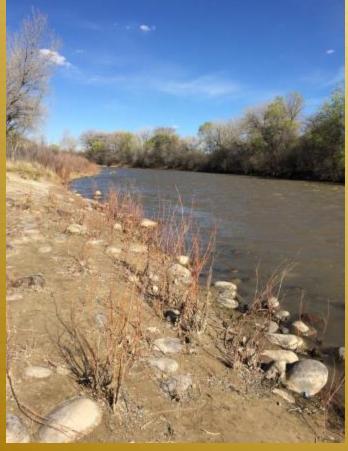


Navajo Nation EPA School Visit: Fred Johnson visited the school to discuss and model weathering, erosion and best practices to prevent soil erosion in the Navajo





Geology Trip: Students travelled to Berg Park, Hog Back Monocline and Navajo Coal Mine:





 Geology Trip: Students travelled to Berg Park, Hog Back Monocline and Navajo Coal Mine:



Left: Discussion of the Geology of Shiprock and it's importance and significance to the Dine people by G. Bigman. Right: Dan Ware introduces the methods they use to move Earth materials prior to mining coal in the Navajo Coal Mine.

Geology Trip: Students travelled to Berg Park, Hog Back Monocline and Navajo Coal Mine:



Geology Trip: Students travelled to Berg Park, Hog Back Monocline and Navajo Coal Mine:



Students visited the Navajo Coal Mine Area 3 Facility and were toured around the mine showing coal seams and beds.

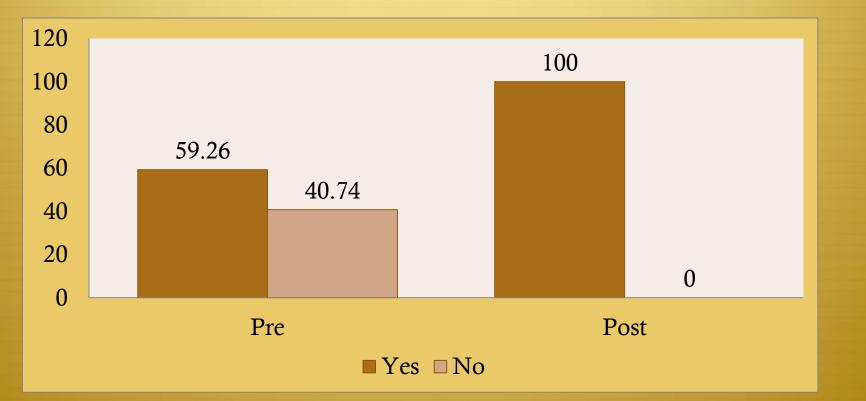
 Geology Trip: Students travelled to Berg Park, Hog Back Monocline and Navajo Coal Mine:



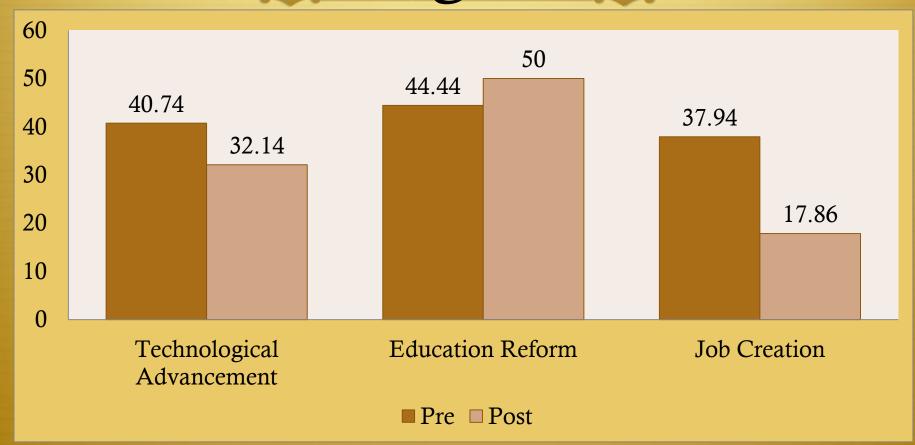
The Outcome of the Program

- A post program survey were given out to the student participants before the end of the semester. One student enrolled at the middle of the semester so the number went up from 27 to 28.
- The post program survey questions were identical with the pre – program survey.
- There is a significant increase in the attitude towards the need for Educational Reform and understanding of what STEM is and it's importance in Geoscience careers.

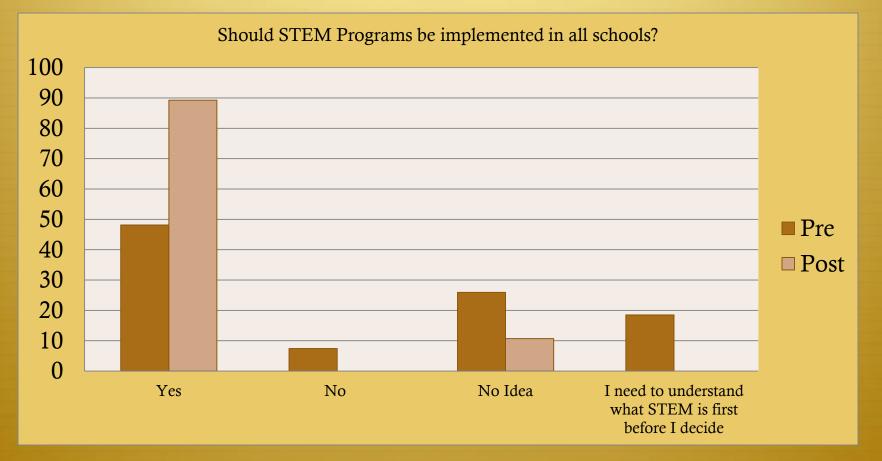
The Outcome of the Program



Prior to the implementation of the Geo – STEM Career awareness program, only 59.26% of the participants know what the acronym STEM means both in oral and writing.

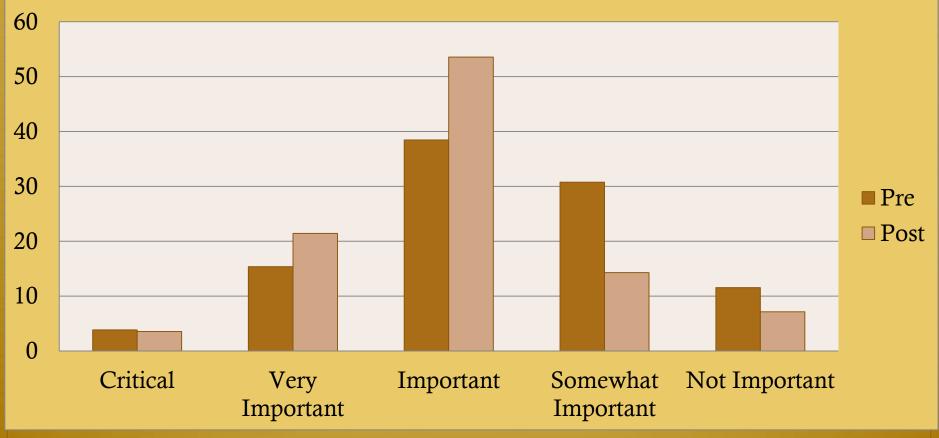


After the implementation of the program, most students (50%) believes that there is an immediate need of Educational Reform where STEM career awareness programs is imperative in all educational settings so students know how to get ready for these careers.



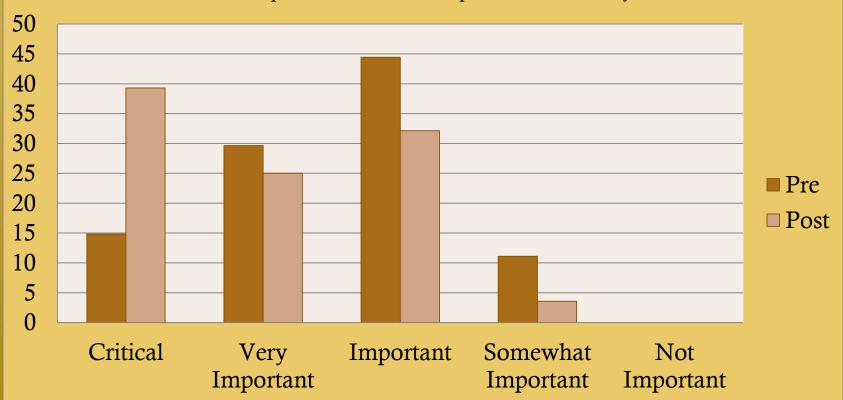
After the implementation of the program, students who believes that STEM should be implemented in all schools increased from 48.15 to 89.25 percent.

How is STEM development important to you?



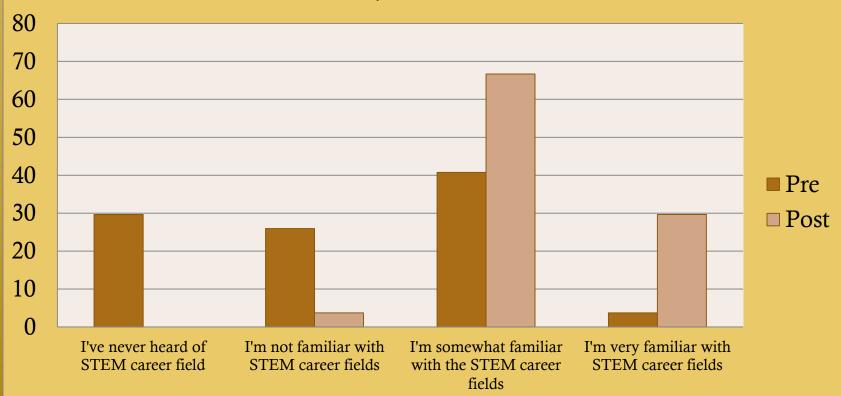
Understanding of STEM also impact student responses on the importance of STEM to the student: 'Critical' from 3.85 down to 3.57, 'Very Important' from 15.38 to 21.43 and 'Important' from 38.46 to '53.57'.

How important is STEM development for the country?

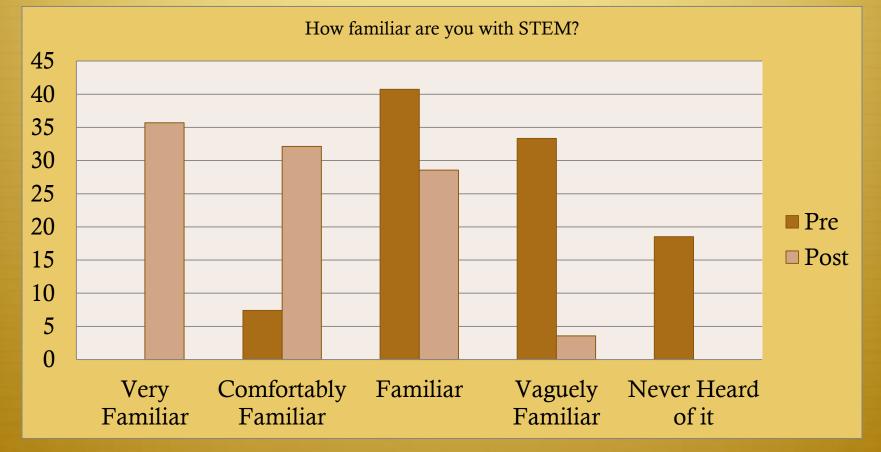


Most students shifted their opinion from 'Important' to 'Critical' about the importance of STEM development to the country after the implementation of the program.

How familiar are you with STEM career fields?



After the implementation of the program, more students became 'somewhat familiar' (40.74 to 66.67%) with STEM career fields while students who are 'Very Familiar' increased from 3.7 to 29.63%.



At the end of the Geo – STEM Career awareness program implementation, students were 35.72 % of students became 'Very Familiar' with STEM.

Feedback from the implemented Geo – STEM Career awareness program was overall positive and 92.8% of the participants responded the post program survey question 14 - 15:

"Do you think you need Math and Science to become a Geologist? Why?"

compared to only 66.66% from the pre program survey.

- S1: "You need to know them because Math is used to determine hight of volcanos and Science is used to help determine the minerals in the rock"
- S2: "You need Math for finding out the depth of mountains and such. You need Science to figure out what minerals are in rocks"
- S3: "You need Math to understand data and Science to figure out what that data means"
- S4: "Math is very important because volume needs to be known for some jobs like for fracking."

- S5: "Yes we use Math all the time like in graphing data and telling what the data means after we graph data. Science help us explain what the data means."
- S6: "Because Math enable us to understand data better while Science helps us explain the principles behind those data."

(Write your answer on the box below) te a beologist is not easy.

✤ Irrespective of whether the responses were a complete and accurate description of the importance of Geo – STEM and the awareness of Geoscience careers, the average of 10.55 words per response of the participants with the Geo – STEM program exposure was significantly greater than the average response of 8 words by those students without prior exposure.

Limitations

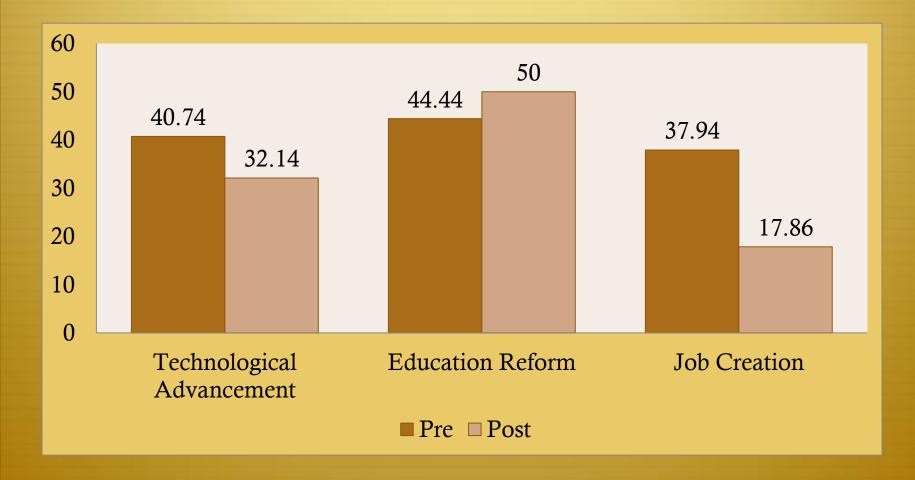
Time: 18 weeks, is insufficient to conduct and produce a more comprehensive longitudinal measure of the effectiveness of the Geo – STEM activities.

- Student interests: Not all students who participated in the study are interested in pursuing a geoscience career
- Student's access to certain websites is filtered

Conclusion

Students shows a higher understanding of what STEM is about and it's importance not only to an individual but also to the educational reform and technological advancement in the country.

50% of students believe that STEM is critical to Educational Reform

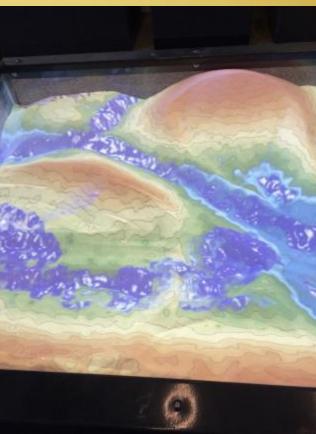


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The Geo – STEM Career Awareness program that was implemented can be seen as a content integration model of STEM education because...

It involves ideas, career awareness and knowledge as well as exposure to the real world and competencies from all STEM disciplines such as constructing of an artifact or models (Engineering)

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It involves collection and analysis of data as well as the application of Mathematics to the oil and gas industry (Mathematics)

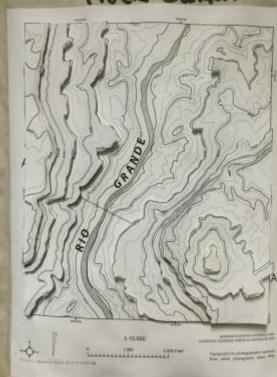
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It involves understanding the Scientific principles (Science):



It involves the use of Computer Technology to further understand mapping, GIS and similar tools for Geology (Technology).
 3-D Model of White Computer Compute





Recommendations

Availability of Professional Development in Geoscience/Earth Science is very limited for educators in the state of New Mexico.

✤ If there will be more available PDs for teachers on Geo – STEM or implementation of STEM in Geoscience and Earth Science subjects, we may see a rapid increase in Geoscience career interests in High School Students and a significant increase in students that may pursue a post secondary education in Geology or Earth Science fields.

Thank you!

te your answer on the box below)

ecourse science pocks

Dr. Harisson, Dr Westpfahl, Dr. Chavez and Dr. Wolberg And to my girls who has grown the love to hike with me... ©

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