### New Mexico Aquifer Characterization and Mapping updates

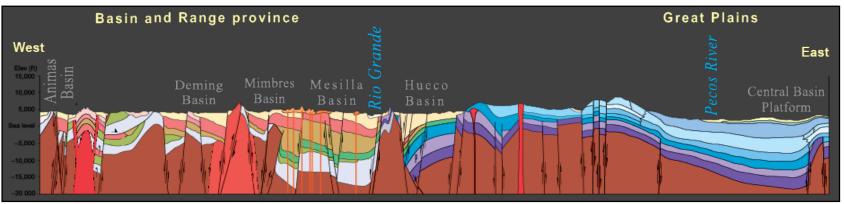
**Stacy Timmons** 

Associate Director of Hydrogeology Programs

NM Bureau of Geology and Mineral Resources

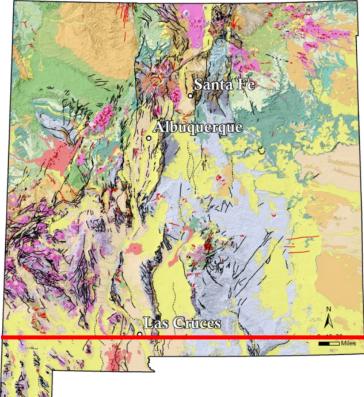


# New Mexico's aquifers are complex and most have insufficient data coverage



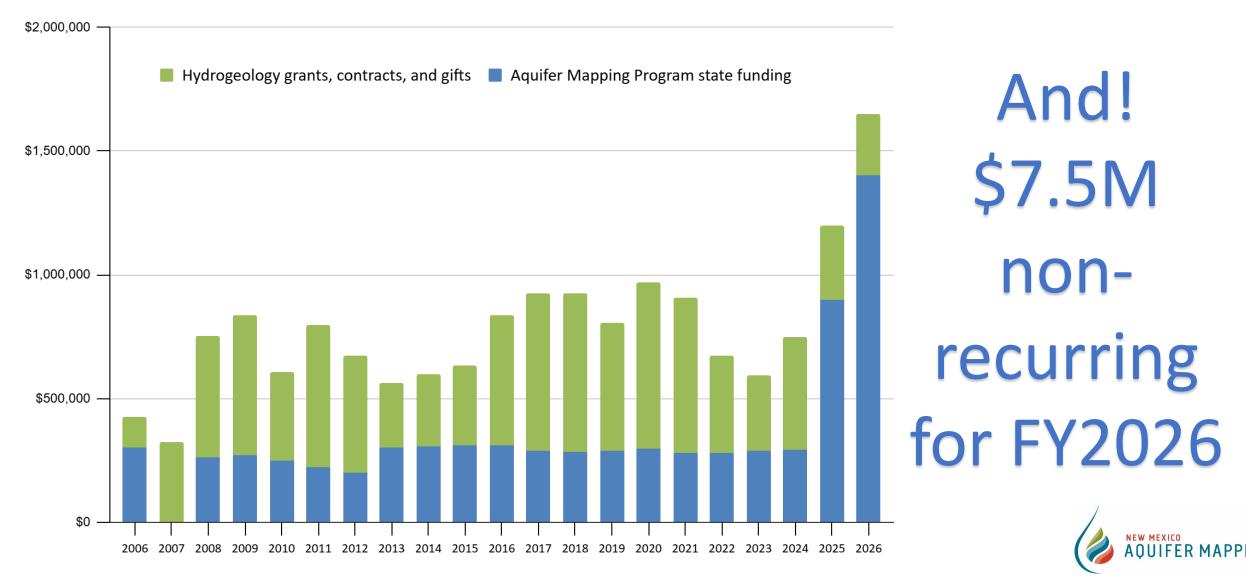
But with complete aquifer maps, we can do more.

- Estimate groundwater storage
- Examine groundwater flow directions
- Evaluate recharge processes and interaction with surface water
- Summarize known current water quality and future impacts
- Alternative water options and waste disposal





### Thank you for your support this year!



# Full characterization of aquifers requires substantial new subsurface information

#### **GENERAL WORKFLOW (Approximately 2-3 years per region)**

#### 1. Compile existing data

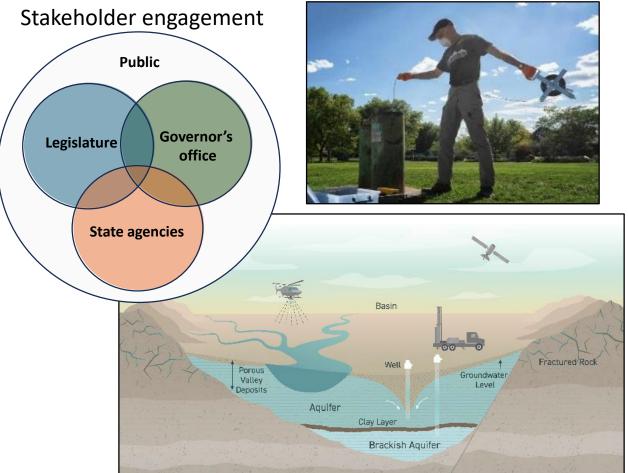
- a. Information from existing wells
- b. Geologic mapping, hydrologic mapping/testing results
- c. Geophysical and other survey data
- d. Geochemical sampling results

#### 2. Build initial draft maps/model

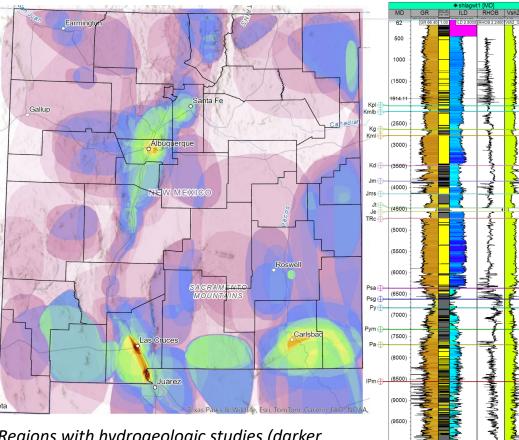
a. Evaluate data gaps

#### 3. Fill data gaps

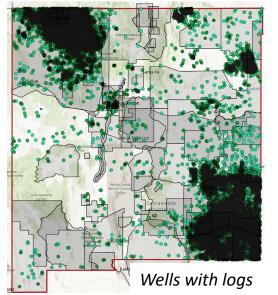
- a. Drill wells
- b. Collect geophysics
- c. Geologic mapping
- d. Measure groundwater depths / changes
- e. Geochemical sampling
- 4. Update maps/model
- 5. Long term monitoring for change

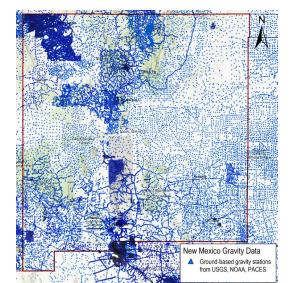


## Getting a jump start – Data compilation underway now!



Regions with hydrogeologic studies (darker red – more studies to faint pink – few studies)







#### Water Data Act (2019)

- Coordinating effort of NMBGMR, OSE, ISC, NMED and EMNRD
- Multiple agencies data now available and integrated together for efficient use on aquifer studies.

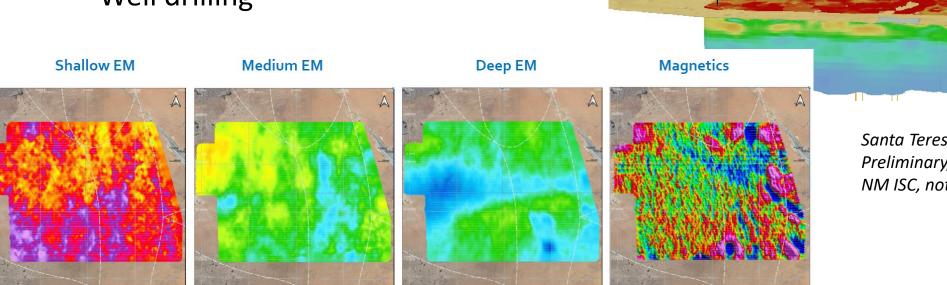


Example well log with geology

### New data collection and work ahead

Working on RFPs to procure vendors / consultants to help with:

- Geophysical data collection
- Hydrogeologic characterization
- Data development
- Model development
- Well drilling

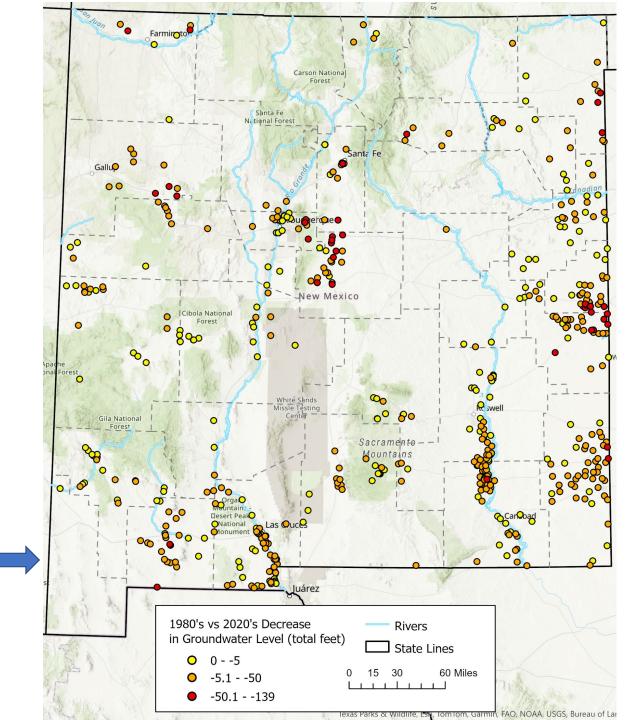


Santa Teresa NM Project – Preliminary, example data acquired by the NM ISC, not for redistribution

# Regional approach to statewide challenge

Steering Committee helping to prioritize regions. Considerations include:

- 1. Highly studied areas with many reports / data vs. less studied areas with few previous reports / data
- 2. Regions most dependent on groundwater
- 3. Cooperation, interest, and capacity to participate
- 4. Declining groundwater levels
- 5. Areas of current research or recent projects with Aquifer Mapping Program



### We'll be back for additional funding requests

Goal: Map all aquifers by 2037 with 100+ new monitoring wells for tracking change

				Contracts/			
Year	FY	Wells	Surveys	Collaborators	Sample analyses	Annual estimate	Major costs
1	2026	\$4,020,000	\$2,500,000	\$600,000	\$150,000	\$7,270,000	2-4 wells; 2 surveys
2	2027	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
3	2028	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
4	2029	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
5	2030	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
6	2031	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
7	2032	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
8	2033	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
9	2034	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
10	2035	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
11	2036	\$10,050,000	\$5,300,000	\$800,000	\$210,000	\$16,360,000	10-12 wells; 6-8 surveys
12	2037	\$2,000,000	\$2,100,000			\$4,100,000	1-2 wells; 2 surveys
		\$106,520,000	\$57,600,000	\$8,600,000	\$2,250,000	\$174,970,000	100+ wells tracking fresh and brackish water; major and minor aquifers mapped

(Example budget below)